## **MUFG Consumer Finance Strategy**

September 28, 2007 Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group





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The financial information used in this document was prepared in accordance with accounting standards generally accepted in Japan, or Japanese GAAP.

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## 1. Outline of MUFG's Retail Business



Business promotion ♦Overall Customer assets: ¥ 90 tn (End Jul. 07) (+¥4 tn YoY)

#### >Retail deposits

☐Steady growth

: Balance (End Jun. 07) : ¥62 tn (+¥1.3 tn YoY)

#### >Investment products

☐Steady growth in sales (sales of 3 investment products FY05: ¥4.1 tn: FY06: ¥4.7 tn) □Preparing for full deregulation of insurance products sales

#### **♦Combined banking/Securities model**

(securities intermediation)

□635 staff seconded from MUS to BTMU FY06 sales ¥900 bn, major contribution to growth of MUS business base (customer assets)

□Strong increase in accounts (#190,000)

□Strong sales of JGBs for individuals ( MUFG total FY06 sales of ¥700bn) ♦Consumer finance

#### >BTMU non-consolidated

☐Steady increase in Comprehensive Card members (1.7 mn cards at End Aug. 07)

□Plan to release new personal loan products

#### >BTMU consolidated (Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS)

□Japan's largest card company (FY06 Gross billings ¥7.1 tn,

26 mn members at End Mar. 07)

□Sep 20 announced full-scale structural reform →To become wholly-owned subsidiary of MUFG

#### >ACOM

□Returning excess interest

□ Reduced interest on new loans (June), actively moving customers to new rates

□FY07 Q1 profits +20% YoY

#### >JACCS

☐ taking over installment credit business of NICOS □ Joining the Group (as equity method affiliate)

#### DC CashOne, Mobit, etc.

☐Steadily growing balances under interest rate restriction law

**♦Loans** 

☐ Housing loans: ¥2.6 tn extended in FY06

☐ Housing loan balance at End Jun. 07: ¥17 tn

+¥0.1 tn YoY excluding securitization

□7 serious illnesses product: Over ¥1 tn in a year □Consolidated loan promotion offices to boost

efficiency (189 at time of integration→132)

#### ► Bank/Trust bank cooperation

(Inheritance business)

□40 MUTB staff seconded to BTMU

#### Fees & commissions: Strengthen business base /improve customer satisfaction

□ Abolished transfer fees (BTMU/MUTB) May 06 □Reduced CVS ATM usage fees (BTMU) Mar. 07

Channels: No. of Branches MUFG 871,

(of which BTMU: 671)

☐MUFG PLAZA 63 branches (Plan to grow to 100) □PBO 13 (Plan to grow to 30)

□CVS ATM (25,000)

#### ≻Marketinα

□ Launch new products and services □Strengthen database marketing

# Alliances/ New companies

#### ►Internet strategy 1

√kabu.com Securities ☐TOB implemented (Apr. 07)

☐Bank agency business (Apr. 07) □Consolidated sub. (Jun. 07)

☐MNB preparatory co. established

(May 06) ☐MNB to start business

(planned H1 2008)

#### Internet strategy 2

✓ DeNA

□PAYGENT established/ Net settlement business (Aug. 06)

✓Walt Disney

□ Joint net branch launched (May 07)

#### Segment strategy

✓MU Merrill Lynch PB Securities launched (May 06)

□Strong performance

**√**JTB

□QLC steady starting

✓Walt Disney (May 07)

☐Aim to expand business with young /female customers •••••••••••••••••••••••

## ➤ Loan strategy

✓ Japan Housing Finance Agency ☐Released joint securitization

scheme ☐As a result developing alliances

with regional banks, Norinchukin, etc. ✓ Alliances with major housebuilders

□Strengthen sales route via housing brokers

#### Regional strategy

✓Strengthen tie-ups with partner regional banks

✓Strengthen alliance with JA (Norinchukin)

✓ Pursue Kyushu and Chubu strategies

#### ••••• ➤Organization/ Staffing

☐HQ staff reduced by around 700 since integration

→reassigned to front lines (BTMU)

#### ➤ Internal control

□Area administrators assigned ☐Respond to Financial Instruments and Exchange Law ☐Strengthen controls at major affiliate companies

☐ Enhancing customer response gathering system

☐ trying to improve customer waiting time DFormulated "10 promises to customers"

☐Two-way communication ☐Introduce standard business hours

#### ➤ Staff development

☐Since integration a total of 37,000 staff received average 2.1 days of Commencing personally tailored

Day2 preparations: Full scale response including informing customers, branch staff training, etc.

## 2. Trends in the Consumer Finance Market



- The credit card market is expected to enter a major growth phase
   1. Expanding business in new settlement areas and through new channels
  - 2. Enhanced profitability through shift from consumer loans to revolving credit
- Increased card payments for utilities, tax, insurance, pensions, medical expenses, etc. →Expanding opportunities for bank-type financial institutions
- Low past liabilities (return of excess interest, reduced interest rates) and sound compliance are vital competitive advantages

Se		Shopping	Market scale (Volume*)	Growth potential	Expanding opportunities for bank-type financial institutions  No liabilities for return of excess interest  Cost competitiveness (not single product sales)	
Settlement Transactions	Credit cards	New settlement areas  Outility, pension, insurance, medical fee payments	¥32 tn	<b>₹</b>	<ul> <li>Cost competitiveness (not single product sales)</li> <li>Shift from money transfer to card payment</li> <li>Customer information and marketing</li> <li>Sales foundations and network</li> </ul>	
		New channels ●Mobile phone, internet		<b>₹</b>	Expand mobile phone channel	
		Revolving credit	¥3 tn		Increasing along with higher use of cards	
		Cash Advancement/loans	¥8 tn	$\Rightarrow$	Affected by operating environment	
	Installment credit		¥10 tn	$\Rightarrow$	Shrinking market. Sound compliance essential but still an ¥8 tn market including high priced house appliances etc. Merit for remaining players depends on low past liabilities + strength in compliance and cost control	
	Card loans		¥3 tn	$\Longrightarrow$	Competition intensifying	
	Consumer loans		¥10 tn	$\Rightarrow$	Market shrinking. But core demand stable. Key points are ability to make profit at interest rates below the upper limit and strong compliance management.	
<b>↓</b>	Bank loans		¥4 tn	<b>₹</b>	Brand and cost structure provide competitive edge	
			(Total: ¥ 68 tn)			

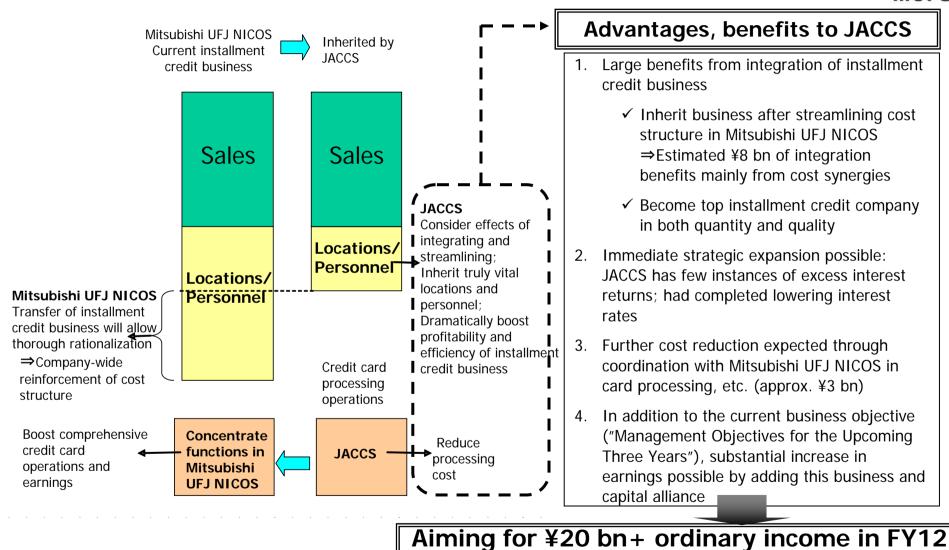
<sup>\*</sup> Source: Japan Consumer Credit Industry Association, Consumer Credit Statistics



- Reorganization of Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS/JACCS operations
  - ⇒ Transform earnings and cost structure of both JACCS and Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS to sharply boost competitiveness
- Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS Thorough measures to shift to proactive approach
- Build credit card business as MUFG's core business, alongside banking, trust banking and securities

## 3-(2) Implications for JACCS and its installment credit business

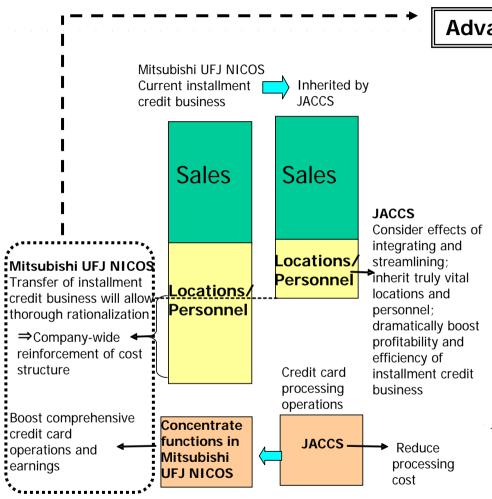




(historical record in FY05 was ¥15.1 bn)

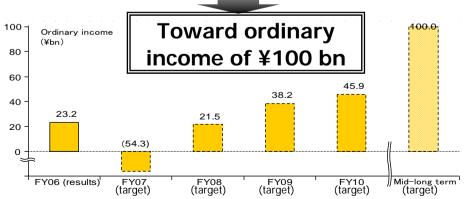
## 3-(3) Implications for Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS(1)





## Advantages, benefits to Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS

- 1. Improve cost structure dramatically by transferring installment credit business to JACCS
  - ✓ Substantially reduce locations and personnel by specializing in credit card business
  - ✓ Revisions of unprofitable card business alliances making steady progress, following current medium-term business plan
- 2. Coordination benefit expected by insourcing JACCS credit card processing, etc
- 3. Aim to drastically boost capital for strategic investment focused on credit card business
- 4. Complete responses to changes in environment such as excess interest repayment liabilities, etc., toward proactive strategic development
- Use this opportunity to develop new brand, "MUFG Card". Reinforce alliance with Norinchukin and JA Bank; focus on growth markets



## 3-(4) Implication(2): Thorough measures to shift to proactive approach



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## Response to changes in environment

## Allowance for repayment of excess interest

- Number of claims received has stabilized (1<sup>st</sup> > 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter)
- ➤ However, a conservative estimate involving the continuation of a 30% increase in repayments over 1 year lead to 5 year allowance
- > Interest rates on new loans reduced to within Interest rate restriction law in April
  - \* Expected to complete for existing loans within 2 years

## Allowance for credit losses

- >Advanced increase in credit loss reserve since change to bank provision standard in '04
- ➤ Increase preparing for higher risk of debt reorganization, at this time provided for in same timing as increase in allowance for excess interest repayment

## Response to structural reform

## Transfer of installment credit business to JACCS—an opportunity for transformation in operating structure

- >Toward a business management system specializing in credit card business
- > Accelerate integration of locations and business centers (134⇒47)
- > Decided to integrate six regional subsidiaries with parent company

- Sweeping personnel reductions
  ➤ Substantial increase in numbers originally planned for personnel reduction to follow installment credit business transfer
- (1,400 increased to 2,890 over 3 years, with 2,300 occurring in FY07)
- ⇒ Record one-time expense of ¥58.6 bn as structural reform allowance in interim period

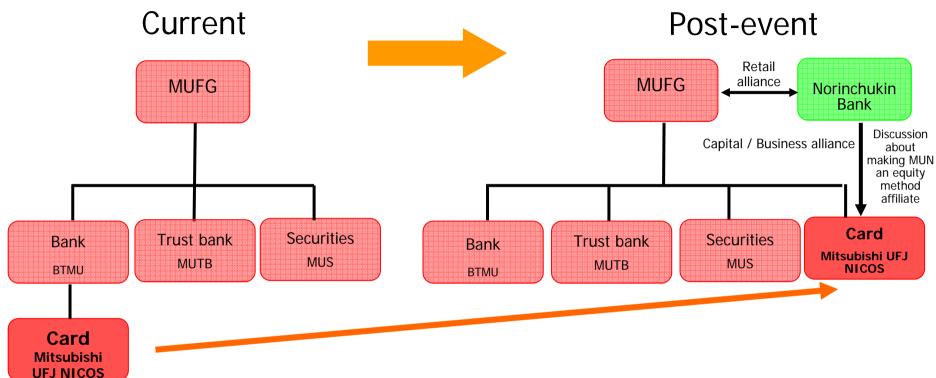
Strengthen capital by ¥120 bn to secure capital for strategic investment

Rapid growth as new Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS

aim for dramatic increase in corporate value

# 3-(5) Credit Card business as MUFG's core business alongside banking, trust banking and securities



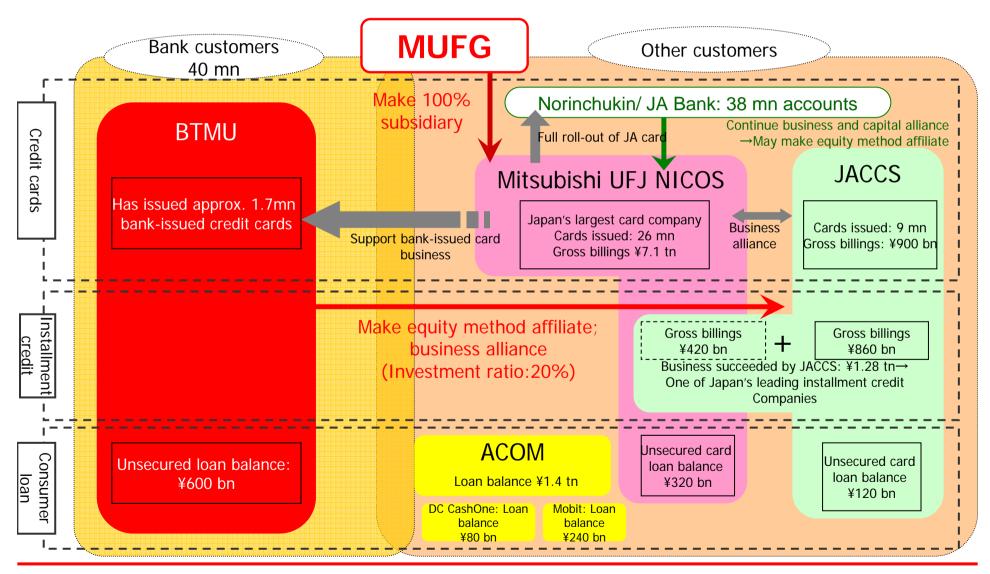


- Looking ahead, the credit card business, with its strong growth potential, is
  positioned alongside banking, trust banking and securities as MUFG's core business
  domain
- Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS will be a direct subsidiary of MUFG that will be able to fully leverage group synergies such as the brand, channels, etc.
- Develop and maintain the Norinchukin Bank and Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS capital alliance, consider and discuss making a Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS an equity method affiliate of Norinchukin Bank

## 4. MUFG's Consumer Finance Business Formation

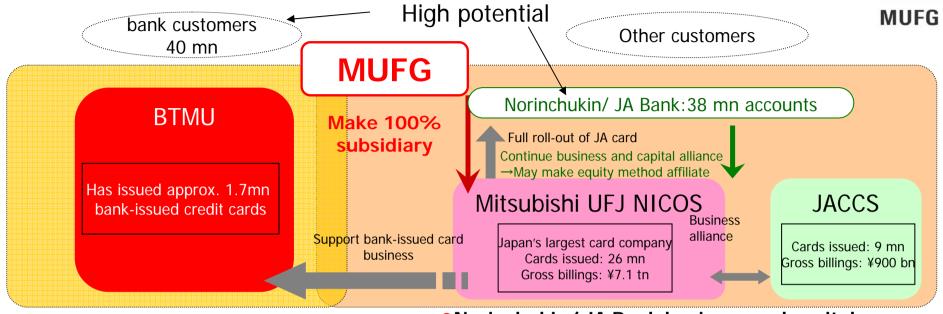


- Create a leading company in each area and meet expanding, diversifying customers needs MUFG
- Accelerate and take the lead with a consumer finance business matched to a new era



## 5. MUFG's Credit Card Business: Outline and strengths





A major opportunity for bank-type financial institutions

Bank-issued credit cards

Only mega bank with own bank-issued credit card—numbers issued and rate of use already exceeding internal plans

Boost cost efficiency by outsourcing processing and merchant acquiring operations to MUN

- Norinchukin/ JA Bank business and capital alliance
  - ✓ Extremely high potential
  - ✓ Increased use by senior citizens for healthcare, travel, etc.
  - ✓ Full-scale roll-out of JA Card
- No.1 in Japan with 26 mn cardholders(3 mn new cardholders per year)

focus on "MUFG Card" as strategy for nextgeneration credit card

- Solid business foundation in place for transport, healthcare, etc.
- Plan to expand mobile channels
- Compatible with 4 international brands (AMEX, etc.)

# 5-(1) MUFG's Credit Card Business: Outline and strengths - Bank-issued credit cards



Bank-issued credit card = Global standard

- ortunity
- ~ Strengths of bank-type financial institutions → significant opportunity
  - ✓ Develop sales by leveraging the bank's customer base and network
  - ✓ Proceed with shift to card settlements from money transfers
  - ✓ Enhance marketing by using customer information
  - ✓ Cost competitiveness derived from bank's financial strength
    (multi products sales, funding cost, etc.)
  - ✓ Bank has no burden of returning excess interest, etc.

## Profit potential of the bank-issued card

No. of cards issued:
Approx. 1.7 mn (current)
Gross billings
Approx. ¥200 bn
(FY07 forecast)

#### No. of cards issued

1 to 1.5 mn cards issued annually ⇒Aiming for as early as possible balance of 5 mn cards

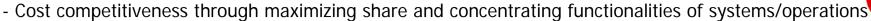
## **Gross Billings**

Targeting ¥800 to ¥900 bn (@¥300,000) ⇒Aiming to reach ¥1.5 tn as early as possible

#### Impact on revenues

Targeting annual revenues of ¥20 bn
⇒Aiming for the ¥40 bn level
as early as possible

## 5-(2) MUFG's Credit Card Business: Outline and strengths

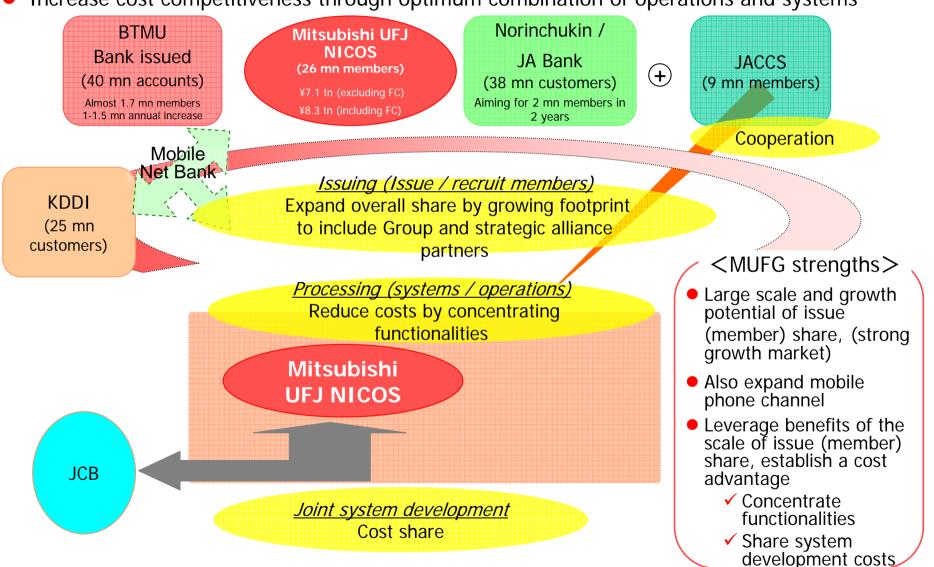




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In a high growth market pursuing market share expansion (diversity of issuers)

Increase cost competitiveness through optimum combination of operations and systems



## 5-(3) MUFG's Credit Card Business: Outline and strengths





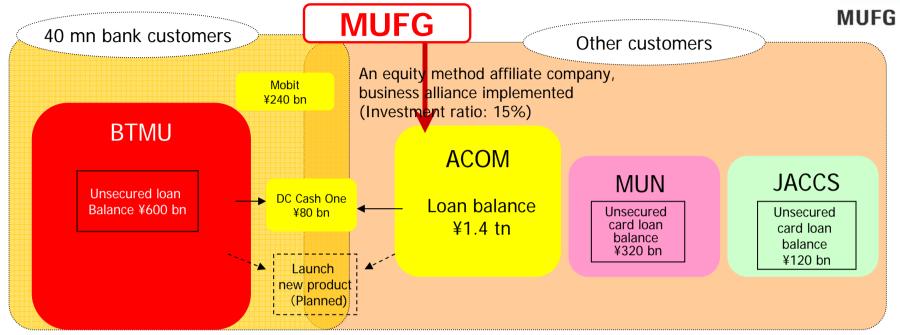
Bank-issued credit cards	Comprehensive credit card company – a core operation	Ability to grow market share	Responsibilities and functionalities	Strengthening the cost structure for environmental change
<ul> <li>□ Unique to         MUFG/BTMU         among the three         mega-banks</li> <li>□ High growth         potential</li> <li>□ Processing /         Merchant         acquiring         operations         outsourced to MUN</li> </ul>	□Top company 26 mn members, ¥7.1 tn billings  □Significant market potential of major financial groups (JA Bank) other than MUFG  □Make wholly owned subsidiary of MUFG	□Strengths in future expanding markets such as transportation, medical, etc. □Alliances and issues with top players in each industry □Mobile phone channel: KDDI and BTMU are preparing a Mobile Net Bank	□Concentrate functionalities for processing and merchant acquiring operations within MUN □Joint system development project with MUN and JCB	Thorough measures taken this time



Responding to interest rate law; Compliance
Group Compliance Committee,
Reduction of all interest rates on new lending completed,
Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS and ACOM actively inviting
existing customers to switch to lower interest rate loans

## 6. MUFG Consumer Loan Business





## Operating environment

- Effects of the Amendment of the Money-Lending Business Control and Regulation Law were tough, however core demand remains stable
- Shift of excess demand due to volume regulations and brand selection are advantages for bank-type institutions

## Development with ACOM based on cooperation

- ☆ Plan to launch new product through cooperation between BTMU and ACOM
- ★ Acquisition of Indonesian bank
- ☆ Acom
- ➤ June: rates on new lending reduced within legal limits, actively proposing shift to new rates to existing quality clients; leading industry in compliance
- >FY06 reported allowance for excess interest return of ¥490 bn
- ➤ FY07 forecast: ¥51.6 bn ordinary income, ¥47.0 bn net income (FY07 Q1 results: ¥13.2 bn net income)

## 7. Growth outlook for MUFG's Consumer Finance Business



Comprehensive response means that effect on net income is bottoming out

## Impact in FY06

ACOM -95.0(15% holding) <u>MUN -34.5</u> Total -¥129.5 bn

## FY07 (forecast)

ACOM +7.0 MUN from -70 to -80  $+\alpha$  (VisaIPO, etc.) Total from -¥63bn to -¥73bn+ $\alpha$ 

## Change (forecast)

ACOM +102.0 MUN from -35.5 to -45.5  $\pm \alpha$ 

Total from +¥60bn to ¥70bn+  $\alpha$ 

Post-FY08 operations growth forecast

MUN

JACCS\*

Aiming for ordinary income of ¥45.9bn in three years

Targeting ¥100bn in medium/long-term

Targeting ordinary income of ¥20bn in five years

Bank-issued cards

New small-lot loan bank products

Aiming for an additional ¥20bn gross profit <u>Targeting +¥40bn in 4 - 5 years</u>

Target ¥10 bn gross profit in the fifth year

<sup>\*</sup>The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ expects to make JACCS an equity method affiliate company during FY07